

Development Challenge 2-2 Agriculture and Rural Development	[Current Situation and Challenges] In Egypt, the demand for water resources has been increasing in recent years due to rapid population growth and expansion of agricultural land, and the effective use of water resources in the agricultural sector, which accounts for 95% of the country's total water consumption, is a particularly urgent issue. In addition, many people working in the sector are poor, and raising farmers' incomes and living standards through improving agricultural productivity is an important issue.			[Strategy] Japan will provide support for integrated water resources management and the use of water resources, taking into account the importance of efficient water use in the agricultural sector. Japan will also support the realisation of inclusive growth by helping to correct the imbalance and disparity in urban-rural development through assisting poor farmers to improve their livelihoods, and will support agricultural production and rural development, particularly in rural areas with large numbers of poor people.										
	Japan's Cooperation Programme	Program Summary	Project	Scheme	Schedule						Assistance Amount (100 million Yen)	SDGs	Note	
	Irrigated Agriculture Rural Development Support Programme	The programme aims to improve water use efficiency and increase incomes of small-scale farmers and others, mainly in the Nile Basin, by providing support for integrated water management, such as efficient water allocation, improved waterway quality and environment, and wastewater reuse, as well as for higher value-added farming methods and technologies.	Project for Construction of the New Dirout Group of Regulators	LA	Before JFY 2022	JFY 2023	JFY 2024	JFY 2025	JFY 2026	JFY 2027	58.54	2,6		
			Preparatory Survey on Irrigation Water Resources Management Improvement Project	PS									2,6	
			Project for Enhancement of Agricultural Productivity	GA								5.20	2,6	
			Modernization of the On-farm Irrigation System in the Old Lands	EXP			■■■■■■■■■■						2,6	
			Operation and Maintenance for Pumps	EXP			■■■■■■■■■■						2,6	Loan Aid Technical Cooperation
			Project for Promoting Sustainable and Resilient Aquaculture for Economic Development	TCP				■■■■■■■■■■				3.55	2,12	
			Improving Small-scale Farmer's Market-oriented Agriculture Project Phase 2	TCP				■■■■■■■■■■				3.55	2	
			Project for Securing the Sustainability of Oasis Societies Associated with Water and Land Use in the Western Desert(SATREPS)	STC				■■■■■■■■■■				5.00	2,6,13	
Group and Region Focused Training Programme for Agriculture sector			TR			■■■■■■■■■■						2,6		
Grant Assistance for Grassroots Human Security Projects (agriculture sector)			GGP			■■■■■■■■■■						0.10	2,00	
Development Challenge 2-3 Improvement of Environmental Issues	[Current Situation and Challenges] Egypt is considered one of the world's major sources of marine plastic litter. As Egypt has started consideration of alternatives to plastics and develop waste management capacity, addressing these issues is an urgent priority. Addressing these issues is also important for the development of new industries and the sustainable development of tourism, which is a major industry in the country, and is a major challenge.			[Strategy] Japan will support Egypt's efforts to reduce plastic emissions by supporting technology transfer and environmental development to promote a circular economy and the improvement of waste management capacity, as well as the development of new industries and the sustainable development of tourism to help the country achieve an inclusive society.										
	Japan's Cooperation Programme	Program Summary	Project	Scheme	Schedule						Assistance Amount (100 million Yen)	SDGs	Note	
	Environmental Issues Improvement Support Programme	The programme aims to reduce plastic waste emissions and improve waste management capacity in Egypt through technology transfer of alternative plastic materials and capacity building for waste management.	Project for Supporting the Promotion of Circular Economy Practices on Single-use Plastic Value Chain (in partnership with UNIDO)	GA	Before JFY 2022	JFY 2023	JFY 2024	JFY 2025	JFY 2026	JFY 2027	3.72	8,9,14		
			Project for Capacity Development in Solid Waste Management	TCP			■■■■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■■■■	■■■■■■■■■■		2.60	8,9,12,14	
Group and Region Focused Training Programme for Environment sector			TR			■■■■■■■■■■						11,14		

Development Challenge 3-1 Education and Human Resources Development	Public Sector Strengthening Support Programme	The programme will support strengthening government's governance capacity, effective planning, implementation and monitoring, and the use of ICTs.	Development of Time Use Survey using IT Technology	CTR	[Schedule]						8	
			ODA and the Japan's Experience of Development Cooperation	CTR	[Schedule]						8	
			Group and Region Focused Training Programme for Tax Administration Field	TR	[Schedule]						8	
			Country-Focused Training Courses in Tax Agency	CTR	[Schedule]						8	
			Group and Region Focused Training Programme for Governance Areas	TR	[Schedule]						8.16	

[Current Situation and Challenges]
Egypt is a major power located at the geopolitical nexus of Asia, Africa and Europe, and with Egypt's growing political and economic presence in the region, the country's presence is essential for regional stability. Given this background, the Governments of Japan and Egypt have been promoting intra-regional cooperation in sub-Saharan Africa and the Middle East, such as through the implementation of third-country training programmes for sub-Saharan Africa and the Middle East and the signing of a Memorandum of Understanding on the Japan-Egypt Triangular Cooperation Programme in 2019. At the same time, in order to implement efficient and effective training, it is necessary to further strengthen the training implementation capacity of the implementing organisations on the Egyptian side.

[Strategy]
From the perspective of regional stabilisation and the promotion of development in the Middle East and Africa, this programme will further enhance and strategically utilise the third-country training programmes for sub-Saharan Africa and the Middle East that have been implemented so far, and support the development of human resources in the region. In doing so, in addition to traditional fields of cooperation such as health and agriculture, the possibility of cooperation in other fields that contribute to peace and stability in Africa will be considered. In addition, the capacity of implementing agencies of the Egyptian Government will be enhanced through the implementation of third country training.

Development Challenge 3-2 Human Resource Development for Regional Stabilisation	Japan's Cooperation Programme	Program Summary	Project	Scheme	Schedule						Assistance Amount (100 million Yen)	SDGs	Note
					Before JFY 2022	JFY 2023	JFY 2024	JFY 2025	JFY 2026	JFY 2027			
Middle East Regional Human Resource Development Support Programme		The programme aims to develop human resources in beneficiary countries through intra-regional cooperation in the Middle East region by providing third country training tailored to the needs of the beneficiary countries and regions in areas such as water resources management and electricity, where needs are high in the Middle East region and where Egypt has a relative advantage over the same region.	Water Resource Management for Iraq	TTR	[Schedule]							6.17	
			Electricity Training for Iraq	TTR	[Schedule]							7.17	
			Fundamentals of Infection Prevention and Control in Healthcare Facilities for Yemen	TTR	[Schedule]							3.17	
Africa Regional Human Resource Development Support Programme		The programme aims to promote peace and stability in Africa and to develop human resources in the region by providing training in third countries, mainly in the fields of agriculture and healthcare, where needs are high in sub-Saharan Africa and where Egypt has a relative advantage over the region.	Third Country Training Programme in Food and Environment sector for Africa	TTR	[Schedule]							2.17	
			Third Country Training Programme in Health sector for Africa	TTR	[Schedule]							3.17	

Legend: [PS] = Preparatory Survey, [DD] = Detailed Design, [TOP] = Technical Cooperation Project, [TCDP] = Technical Cooperation for Development Planning, [EXP] = Expert, [EQ] = Equipment, [CTR] = Country-focused Training, [TR] = Issue-based Training / Training Program for Young Leaders, [JOVC] = Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers, [TEXP] = Third-country Expert, [TTR] = Third-country Training, [ICT] = In-Country Training, [STC] = Science and Technology Cooperation on Global Issues, [JPP] = JICA Partnership Program, [xx-TA] = Technical Assistance implemented by organizations other than MOFA and JICA, [PCP-TC] = Private Companies Proposed-Technical Cooperation, [GA] = Grant Aid, [GAF]=Grant Aid for Fishery, [FA]=Food Aid, [CGA]=Cultural Grant Assistance, [GCGP]=Grant Assistance for Cultural Grassroots Projects, [EGA]=Emergency Grant Aid, [GANP]=Grant Aid for Japanese NGOs Projects, [GGP]=Grant Aid for Grassroots Human Security Projects, [LA] = Loan Aid (ODA Loan), [BIS] = Basic Information Survey, [ML] = Multilateral Cooperation, [SME PPS]=Small and Medium-Sized Enterprise (SME) Partnership Promotion Survey, [SDGs BMFS]=SDGs Business Model Formulation Survey with the Private Sector, [SDGs BVS]=SDGs Business Verification Survey with the Private Sector, Solid Line [————] = Schedule, Dash Line [-----] = Tentative Schedule
[SDGs Goals Targets]: 1[No Poverty], 2[Zero Hunger], 3[Good Health and Well-Being], 4[Quality Education], 5[Gender Equality], 6[Clean Water and Sanitation], 7[Affordable and Clean Energy], 8[Decent Work and Economic Growth], 9[Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure], 10[Reduced Inequalities], 11[Sustainable Cities and Communities], 12[Responsible Consumption and Production], 13[Climate Action], 14[Life Below Water], 15[Life on Land], 16[Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions], 17[Partnerships for the Goals]
[SDGs Details]https://www.mofa.go.jp/mofaj/gaiko/oda/sdgs/pdf/SDGs_pamphlet.pdf